



Underwater excavation of a shipwreck. Bougianen Project (Menorca, Spain)

1. General Information

The Sanisera Archaeology Institute for International Field Schools offers annual programs in archaeology. This course is designed for students from around the world interested in studying abroad, gaining knowledge in Roman cities, classical archaeology and **underwater archaeology**.

The Underwater School in Archaeology research from 2006 the North coast of the island of Menorca for two reasons. Firstly, because in this area there is one of most important port cities of the Roman period of the island known as **Sanisera** during antiquity, inhabited between the 2nd BC and the 7th AD centuries and with a fluid transit of **commercial vessels** in which we could easily identify **submerged remains**. And secondly, by the adverse conditions of the waters of the North Coast, which could unfortunately wrecked boats in this area **since prehistoric times until recently** because of the bad weather.

In 2012, scrap wood from the hull of a boat was discovered during the **exploration and prospecting work** of the seabed. Luckily, the remains of the shipwreck are located in an ideal position to carry out an underwater excavation by several factors: **warm, clear, transparent and calm water, excellent brightness and visibility, and shallow, only 6 meters depth**. Without risk of accidents, it's very **valid and recommended sunken area** for the initial learning and experience of students who wish to become involved in the practice of **underwater excavations**.

Between the years 2012 and 2013, **Sanisera Archaeology Institute** documented the remains of the vessel which had been uncovered and protected, in order to excavate in the following years. The first hypotheses that arises on the remains of the shipwreck is that they correspond to a vessel of the 19th century, which, according to a story at the time, recounted the wreck of an **Italian schooner called Bougianen** which on June 4, 1899 collided in Cala Viola because of a strong storm that spoiled the rudder of the ship left adrift near the north coast of Menorca. At that time, it was sailing transporting a load of 185 tons of different trade products. The **schooner** was a model of vessel of wood that was built during the 18th and 19th centuries and which could have two or three masts for sailing, of about 28 meters in length and 8 meters of sleeve that could propel at high speed with the wind in favor.

The Sanisera Archaeology Institute offers for 2019 this new **underwater archaeology course** that consists of two main parts.

Part 1: Underwater excavation of the Bougianen shipwreck (Menorca, Spain)

Most of the course will be focused to make practices of **underwater excavation** in the area where the remains of the hull of the shipwreck have been found with logistics and instruments (water dredge and others) commonly used in an underwater excavation. Since the excavation will be only 6 meters deep and in temperate waters, there will be a minimum of **12 immersions** (two dives almost every day) about 45 minutes each.

In addition, at the methodological level, the excavation area will be divided into grids sectors in which the spatial distribution of the discovered remains and archaeological objects belonging to the load of the vessel or belongings of boaters will be drawn.

Course time dedicated: 90%.

Part 2. Record underwater archaeological objects using photogrammetry with Agisoft PhotoScan 3D

During the course, we will register archaeological materials using pictures and following the standard photogrammetry procedures, afterwards we will learn to handle the information in order to create 3D graphic models using **Agisoft PhotoScan Professional** software.

Students will also attend lectures on Modern shipwrecks, Mediterranean shipbuilding techniques and handling of software Agisoft PhotoScan.

Course time dedicated: 10%.

2. What you will learn

In the Fieldwork

- How to excavate and which **archaeological techniques** are used.
- Use and handling of the **tools** that are used during the **excavation process**.
- Basic principles of stratigraphy.
- **Recording data** obtained during the excavation using the Harris Method.
- **Objects photo-taking using photogrammetry standards.**
- Practice in the **recognition of archaeological materials.**

In the Laboratory

- Recording data obtained during the survey -diary and systematic methodology sheets.

- Study and typological classification of archaeological objects discovered during the excavation.
- Relative dating based on the classification of the archaeological objects discovered during the survey.
- Handling of the pictures from the objects in order to prepare them for 3D processing with Agisoft PhotoScan.

Theory

- **Underwater Archaeological background** of Sanisera.
- **Ancient navigation.**
- **Modern sail merchant ships** (centuries 16th - 20th).
- Introduction to the **History of the Sanisera Site.**

3. Directed at

Both the **site privileged with temperate waters** and shallow shipwreck, schooner of the 19th century structure, is ideal to design a course of underwater archaeology that **combine the formation of the participant at the academic level** with activity to develop a project that applies an efficient methodology to achieve scientific results.

If your intention is to immerse yourself in the underwater archaeology or you have prospected a underwater territory or experience you have in diving, but you have never dug a shipwreck, we recommend this course.

For all those who have or not excavated in a terrestrial site, either do not have any kind of experience in diving or not have diving (for example Open Water Padi) licences, may also participate. Simply must obtain the license of scuba diving with our Diving Center collaborator and then may be incorporated into planning and scheduled calendar of excavation of the shipwreck.

During this course, you will learn **how to identify archaeological remains** on the seabed. In the laboratory, you will learn **how to classify archaeological material found** and how to determine dates and methods used to determine the location and elements of the cargos from shipwrecks. Students will also gain experience in the handle of 3D images from sunken objects.

After finishing this course, the training and experience gained will help you to decide if underwater archaeology is the area of research that you wish to focus on or if you want to continue on with underwater archaeology as a future profession.

The water is very clear in Menorca, with an astonishing visibility, often up to 18 to 20 meters. The water is calm and mild in temperature and current, allowing for excellent diving conditions in a natural and pristine Mediterranean atmosphere.

Previous knowledge or experience in archaeology or computer systems is not required.

4. Field School Life & Language

The course runs six hours per day. The day will be divided between diving in the Cala Viola, lab work, exercises, lectures and videos. The course is taught in English and Spanish.

5. Diving certificate

To participate in diving activities, it is necessary to have a diving certificate from an internationally recognized organization (i.e. PADI) that will allow you to dive up to 18 meters in depth.

If you want to participate in the underwater archaeology course and don't have the Open Water Diving certificate allowing you to dive up to 18 meters, no worries! We offer you the possibility of getting the title with our Diving Center collaborator. For only \$225 extra you will be able to dive anywhere in the world.

6. Medical Check

On the first day of the course, participants have to show a medical document stating that he/she is fit for diving activities. Participants that do not have this document on the first day will not be allowed to participate until they are able to present this document.

7. Certificates

At the end of the Field program, students will receive a certificate of participation stating the hours and activities of the course.

Participants that perform exceedingly well in the course may receive a letter of recommendation from our organization upon request.

8. Sessions & Cost

Sessions	Dates	Cost
Session #1	2019 May 01 – May 08	\$ 2000
Session #2	2019 May 19 – May 26	\$ 2000
Session #3	2019 June 06 – June 13	\$ 2000
Session #4	2019 June 26 – July 03	\$ 2000
Session #5	2019 July 14 – July 21	\$ 2000
Session #6	2019 August 01 – August 08	\$ 2000
Session #7	2019 August 19 – August 26	\$ 2000
Session #8	2019 September 06 – September 13	\$ 2000

Session #9	2019 September 24 – October 01	\$ 2000
Session #10	2019 October 12 – October 19	\$ 2000

9. Course fee includes

- Accommodation in the Student Residency in Ciutadella. Two to six students per room.
- Walking distance to the historic center, port and beaches.
- Course tuition.
- Learning of Agisoft PhotoScan software.
- A complete set of diving equipment: wetsuit, jacket, mask, fins, diving booties, tanks and weights.
- Daily transportation to/from the archaeological fieldwork.
- Breakfast, lunch and dinner.
- Accident insurance at the site.
- In case of needing to process Schengen Visa the mandatory letter of invitation will be written so you can travel and participate in our courses.
- Certificate of participation

Airfare not included from the student home to/from Menorca (Spain).

Open Water Diving certificate (PADI) not included in the course fee. You can get the certificate with our Diving Center collaborator for only \$225. (contact us for further information at saniser@arrakis.es)

10. Spaces Available

The course is limited to **5 participants per session**. Reservations are only effective when payment of the registration fee is received. If for any reason the course is cancelled, payment is returned according to the field school refund policy.

11. Information and Reservations

For more information, contact:

Email: info@archaeology.institute

Web page: www.archaeology.institute