

Archaeological Institute of America Lecturer & Host



Dr. Paul G. Bahn is a leading archaeological writer, translator, and broadcaster in the field of archaeology. He is a Contributing Editor of the AIA's Archaeology magazine, and his article "Cloning Altamira" (Archaeology, March/April 2001) focused on the Altamira II complex and museum that we visit on this program. Dr. Bahn has written extensively

on prehistoric art, including the books Images of the Ice Age, The Cambridge Illustrated History of Prehistoric Art and Cave Art: A Guide to the Decorated Ice Age Caves of Europe. Dr. Bahn has also authored and/or edited many books on more general archaeological subjects, bringing a broad perspective to understanding the sites and museums that we will visit. Such titles include The Cambridge World Prehistory; The Cambridge Illustrated History of Archaeology; Archaeology: Theories, Methods and Practice; Archaeology: The Essential Guide to Our Human Past; and The Penguin Archaeology Guide.

Born in Kingston-upon-Hull, Britain, he holds a Ph.D. from the University of Cambridge, and is a Fellow of the Society of Antiquaries, a Corresponding Member of the AIA, and a member of numerous international professional organizations, including the Prehistoric Society and the Société Préhistorique Française. Dr. Bahn has been involved in bringing the field of archaeology to television in various capacities. He was an advisor in the Dordogne and Pyrenees on the BBC production of The Making of Mankind, a consultant on a segment of WGBH's Nova trilogy Human Origins, filmed in France, and he is currently filming a series of television documentaries on world rock art. His research and lecturing on archaeological study tours have taken him to important archaeological sites around the world in Europe, North America, Africa, and Polynesia. He is a gifted and popular lecturer who regularly leads AIA tours to study the prehistory of western Europe. Dr. Bahn's broad expertise in the area of prehistoric art, combined with fluency in French and a deep regard for the regions we will visit, uniquely qualify him as a lecturer par excellence.

> Cover, (top) Negative hand print, Pech Merle; and perfect replicas of prehistoric paintings from the Lascaux caves. Right, the Guggenheim Museum in Bilbao, Spain.



"It was a trip of a lifetime. Dr. Bahn was a magnificent guide, absolutely enthralling. The sites we visited were exceptional and well selected to show the great varieties of artistic expression. Overall the trip greatly exceeded my expectations."

- Viola, California



Itinerary

(B)=Breakfast, (L)=Lunch, (D)=Dinner

Wednesday & Thursday, September 18 & 19, 2019 ~ HOME | BILBAO, SPAIN | SANTILLANA DEL MAR | WELCOME DINNER

Depart home on independent flights to Bilbao, Spain (BIO). Arriving in the morning or early afternoon on September 19th, take a group transfer to the charming medieval town of Santillana del Mar. One of Europe's most perfectly preserved medieval villages, Santillana del Mar retains a romantic

ambiance. After checking in at our hotel, take a walking tour of the village, noting its roots from the early Middle Ages when the first dwellings arose in the shadow of the Romanesque monastery of Santa Juliana. Gather for a welcome dinner at our hotel this evening. *Overnight at <u>Parador de Santillana</u> for two nights*. (September 19: D)



Today is devoted to visiting caves that are celebrated for their ancient rock art. This morning we visit **Altamira II**, an exact replica of Altamira (the "Sistine Chapel of Prehistoric Art"), decorated with vivid depictions of bison and other animals dating back 15,000 years, a testament to the artists' skill in using rock formations to accentuate perspective. We also visit the **Altamira Museum**, with its highly informative exhibits on Cantabrian prehistory and cave art. This afternoon, we depart for the lush Pas Valley, home to the village of Puente Viesgo, the "Prehistoric Capital of Cantabria." We explore **Las Monedas Caves** and the **Cueva del Castillo**, where 180 images of hinds, horses, bison, deer, goats, aurochs, canids, and mammoth dating back 12,000-14,000 years cavort on the walls. We return to Santillana del Mar for dinner on our own. (B,L)

Saturday, September 21 ~ SANTILLANA DEL MAR | BILBAO

On our return to Bilbao, we drive through the dramatic Carranza Gorges to visit the small **Covalanas Cave**, where some of the prehistoric drawings are rendered in a little-used technique known as "the inkpad," in which lines are created from dots of red pigment. This afternoon is devoted to Bilbao's spectacular **Guggenheim Museum**, Frank O. Gehry's architectural masterpiece. This breathtaking modern structure consists of 19 galleries clustered around a central atrium that soars skyward for 165 feet, beautifully illuminated by natural light. The titanium roof is a unique, twisting, curving, metallic sculpture that integrates the city's industrial waterfront with the nearby historic and business districts. *Overnight at the Gran Hotel Domine for two nights.* (B,D)

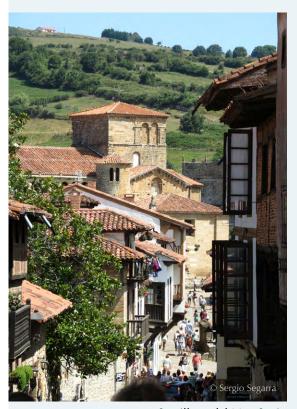
Sunday, September 22 - **BILBAO | ATAPUERCA | BURGOS | BILBAO** After breakfast this morning, we visit the caves of **Atapuerca**, a UNESCO World Heritage site, which have provided the earliest and most abundant evidence of humankind in Europe. Continue on to Burgos, where we will have time for lunch and a brief visit to **Burgos Cathedral** before we explore the impressive **Museum of Human Evolution**. This evening is at leisure in Bilbao. (B,L)



Altamira Bison

"Paul has such amazing knowledge of cave art and archaeology. Our trip manager was so warm, friendly, efficient, and organized! I loved the food and places we stayed."

- Katharine, California



Santillana del Mar, Spain



"I absolutely loved the whole trip. The itinerary was packed with extraordinary cave experiences, interesting museums, gorgeous countryside, delicious food, and wonderful accommodations. But over and above all that, two things stand out. One is our trip manager, who is an absolute jewel...goes above and beyond to ensure that everyone's needs are taken care of and she is just a lovely person to be around. And then there is Paul Bahn. It was a great gift to be taught by someone who is not only so extremely knowledgeable and experienced in his subject matter, but is also a great communicator who keeps you highly entertained as he is educating you."

- Terry, California



Lascaux II

Monday, September 23 ~ **BILBAO | SAN SEBASTIAN | BORDEAUX, France**

We depart Spain for France this morning, stopping along the way in the charming city of **San Sebastian** for some free time. After a leisurely independent lunch, we will continue to **Bordeaux**, well-known for its wine industry, which attributes its "Golden Age" to the 18th century when far-sighted city fathers redesigned its urban center to make it the classical masterpiece we know today. Its old district is one of the largest protected architectural neighborhoods in all of France, which we will explore on a walking tour. *Overnight at the Hotel Burdigala.* (B)

Tuesday, September 24 ~ **BORDEAUX | LES EYZIES-DE-TAYAC** This morning we visit the **Musée d'Aquitaine**, a museum of history and archaeology exhibiting prehistoric to present-day artifacts of the Aquitaine region, including the Ice Age bas-relief of the Venus of Laussel, one of the earliest and most famous images of women in prehistory. After free time for lunch in Bordeaux, we will visit the prehistoric cave of **Pair-non-Pair**, known for its animal engravings and fossilized animal bones, and then continue on to Les Eyzies. *Overnight at Hotel Le Cro-Magnon for four nights*. (B,D)

Wednesday, September 25 ~ LES EYZIES | THE PÉRIGORD REGION

The Périgord Region in the southwest of France is Europe's most important prehistoric region. Its terrain, crisscrossed by gentle rivers flowing amidst extraordinary limestone formations, offered numerous shelters and caves for our early ancestors. Through expressive cave paintings, tools, and excavated remains, witness evidence of human existence and cultural evolution. Begin with a visit to the **Museum of Les Eyzies**, exhibiting artifacts from several millennia of prehistory, and then explore the shelter of **Cap Blanc**, which features a sculpted frieze of life-size horses. After lunch at leisure in Les Eyzies, visit the cave of **Font-de-Gaume**, featuring some 230 paintings and engravings, and then return to Les Eyzies for an evening at leisure. (B)



Lascaux

Thursday, September 26 - THE PÉRIGORD REGION

Begin the day with a drive to the prehistoric cave of **Cougnac**, known for its paintings of extinct megaloceros and mammoth. After lunch on your own in **Sarlat**, we drive along country roads to the prehistoric cave of **Rouffignac**. Explore its galleries onboard a train, admiring the numerous engravings of mammoth, rhinoceros, horse, bison, and mountain goat represented on its walls. On our way back to Les Eyzies, we stop at the site of **Abri Pataud**, where extensive digging in the early 1960s revealed astonishing details of the life of the Cro-Magnons. (B,D)

Friday, September 27 ~ THE PÉRIGORD REGION

Our day starts with a visit to **Lascaux IV**, the newest replica of one of Europe's most significant prehistoric sites, famous for the profusion of high-quality and multi-colored animal paintings on its walls. It is the most complete replica to date, representing nearly all of the original cave's paintings, and includes an interactive exhibit. Continue on to **Le Thot**, a museum and animal park of living species similar to those that occupied this region during the Upper Paleolithic, such as reindeer, European bison, aurochs, Przewalski horses, ibex, and red and fallow deer. End the day with a visit to **Lascaux II**, an earlier exact replica of the famous cave, where we will have more time to study the many figures in some detail. Return to Les Eyzies for an evening at leisure. (B)

Saturday, September 28 - LES EYZIES | TOULOUSE

Depart Les Eyzies after breakfast and visit the cave of **Pech Merle**, particularly known for prehistoric paintings of mammoth and horse, as well as "negative hand prints." After lunch in the town of **Vers** we continue on to **Toulouse**, for a walking tour and then the afternoon and evening at leisure. Overnight at the <u>Hotel Crowne Plaza</u> for two nights. (B,L)

Sunday, September 29 ~ **TOULOUSE** | **NIAUX** | **FAREWELL DINNER** Visit the outstanding cave of **Niaux**, perched high above the river and comprising a vast network of galleries that stretch over a mile. The exquisite paintings within represent bison, horse, and ibex. We enjoy a light lunch nearby. Gather this evening for our farewell dinner. (B,L,D)

Monday, September 30 ~ **TOULOUSE | HOME**Transfer this morning to the Toulouse airport (TLS) for flights home. (B)

"Paul Bahn's knowledge is amazing and he shared this in a delightful manner on site, on bus rides, and in lectures. He was available all the time."

- Alan and Sara, Massachusetts

Air Arrangements

Airfare from/to home is not included. A group transfer is included on your arrival at Bilbao Airport (BIO), Spain, on September 19th (flights should arrive by early afternoon). Individual departure taxi transfers are included to Toulouse-Blagnac Airport (TLS), France, on September 30th. Once you have received your final payment invoice, you should book your flights. If you are considering booking your flights before this time, please contact our office first. We do not accept liability for cancellation penalties related to domestic or international airline tickets.

Accommodations

We have carefully selected our first-class hotels and inns for their charm, comfort, and location. Our accommodations include two nights at the lovely Parador de Santillana, and four nights at the Hotel Le Cro-Magnon, ideally located in the charming village of Les Eyzies-de-Tayac.



The street under the cliff, Les Eyzies-de-Tayac, France



A view of the Dordogne, known to the French as the Périgord.

What to Expect

All participants are expected to be physically active and not be an impediment to others on excursions, to enjoy traveling as part of a group, and to be ready to experience cultural differences. Participants who are not able to walk unassisted for extended periods are kindly advised not to join this tour unless accompanied by a companion who will be available to assist you at all times. If you have any questions about your ability to participate, we suggest that you visit your personal physician with this brochure in hand, and discuss whether or not the program is appropriate for you. Visits to the caves and other archaeological sites necessitate walking quickly and climbing unassisted, without handrails, sometimes over steep or slippery terrain and in dark or dimly lit spaces. Please note that walking sticks are rarely, if ever, allowed inside the caves, and no photography is allowed inside the caves.

Weather in Spain and France in late September is generally pleasant, with average daytime temperatures ranging from the 50s to 70s F. Cave temperatures average 55° F and humidity levels reach 95%. Detailed pre-departure information will be sent to participants.



Font-de-Gaume cave entrance in France. The cave features some 230 paintings and engravings.



Spend two nights in Toulouse, France, and enjoy a walking tour of the city. Seen above, the Basilica of Saint-Sernin, Toulouse.

The Archaeological Institute of America & AIA Tours

The Archaeological Institute of America (AIA) is the oldest and largest archaeological organization in North America. The AIA seeks to educate people of all ages about the significance of archaeological discovery. For more than a century the AIA has been dedicated to the encouragement and support of archaeological research and publication, and to the protection of the world's archaeological resources and cultural heritage. By traveling on an AIA Tour you directly support the AIA while personally gaining the benefit of the AIA's network of scholars and worldwide contacts.



Tour Prices Per Person (11 nights)

Burgos, Spain © Jardoz

Double Occupancy (15-20 participants)	\$7,845
Double Occupancy (10-14 participants)	\$8,595
Single Supplement (limited availability).	\$1,145

Single room supplement will be charged when requested or required. With fewer than 10 participants, a small group surcharge may be added.

Prices Include:

- Leadership of AIA lecturer and host Paul Bahn
- Eleven nights in ideally-located accommodations as outlined in the itinerary
- Delicious meals including 11 breakfasts, 4 lunches, and 5 dinners, including house wine with dinners
- A group arrival transfer on September 19th and individual departure taxi transfers on September 30th
- Transportation in an air-conditioned motor coach with bottled water provided
- Professional, English-speaking Tour Manager/Guide throughout
- **All gratuities** to the Tour Manager/Guide, drivers, waiters, and porters
- Paul Bahn's *Cave Art* guidebook
- Handling of checked luggage (two pieces per person)
- **All entrance fees** to sites included in the itinerary
- Local taxes and service charges
- Practical and cultural information, a suggested reading guide, name badge, passport wallet, and luggage tags

PRICES DO NOT INCLUDE: Any airfare; passport and visa fees; all airport fees and departure taxes; beverages (except as indicated above); excess baggage charges; personal, trip cancellation, and baggage insurance; any activities not specified in the itinerary; all items of a personal nature such as laundry, medical expenses, and room service.

Payments: A deposit of \$1,000 per person is required to reserve your space on the tour and is payable by Visa, MasterCard, American Express, or check made payable to "EOS-Passenger Account-AIA Prehistory9/19." Final payment is due 120 days prior to departure and must be by personal check only; credit cards are not accepted for final payment. By submitting your deposit you are bound by the terms and conditions delineated throughout this brochure or elsewhere published.

NOTE: Prices, lecturer, and itinerary are subject to change. Entrance to the caves can be subject to restrictions. Rates are based on tariffs and exchange rates in effect at the time of printing and are subject to change prior to departure. Substantial changes in tariffs, exchange rates, the price of fuel, services and labor may increase the cost of arrangements significantly, and we reserve the right to alter our prices.

Prices quoted are based on group participation and no refunds will be made for any part of the program in which you are unable to or choose not to participate. It is understood that refunds cannot be made to passengers who do not complete the tour for whatever reason.

PASSENGER CANCELLATION FEES: All requests by passengers for cancellations must be received in writing by AIA Tours. Cancellations received at least 121 days prior to departure are refunded less an administrative fee of \$500 per person. Cancellations received between 120 and 91 days prior to departure are subject to a fee equal to 50% of the tour cost. Cancellations received 90 days or less prior to departure are subject to a penalty of 100% of the tour cost. You are strongly encouraged to obtain trip cancellation insurance (an application will be sent with confirmation of receipt of your deposit).

Due to space limitations, this is abbreviated information. Complete terms and conditions can be found on the final pages of this brochure, and can be viewed online at www.aiatours.org.





Archaeological Institute of America Tours

RESERVATION FORM

Prehistoric Cave Art of Spain & France

September 18 - 30, 2019 (13 Days) with prehistory expert Paul Bahn

To hold your reservation for seven days while this form and your deposit are in the mail, please contact us at 800-748-6262 or aia@studytours.org.

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Name 2 (as it appears on passport)	
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☐ I/We have read the 'What to Expect' so	ection and am/are physically able to participate fully on the program.
	<u>ACCOMMODATIONS</u> :
☐ Double (one bed) ☐ Twin (two beds)	☐ Single
☐ I will be sharing with:	☐ Share-please assign a roommate (not guaranteed)
I am a 🗖 Non-smoker 🗖 Smoker	☐ Please share my contact information with potential roommate(s).
	RESERVATIONS & PAYMENT:
A deposit of \$1,000 per person is required to c	onfirm a reservation. Final payment is due 120 days prior to departure. You will receive an invoice for final payment.
	for final payment. All prices and payments are in US dollars.
	DEPOSIT TYPE (PLEASE CHECK ONE):
Check payable to: <u>EOS Passenger Account–AIA</u>	
□ Visa □ Master Card	☐ American Express
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Exp. Date	3- or 4-Digit Code
Name on Card	
Please complete this reservation fo	orm, sign the release statement below, enclose your deposit, and "submit" by email, mail, or fax to:
	AIA Tours - P.O. Box 938, Walpole, NH 03608-0938
	Fax: 603-756-2922 • Email: aia@studytours.org
	acknowledging that you have read and agree to all Terms & Conditions delineated throughout.
	submitting this form electronically, please check the following box:
☐ I understand that checking th	is box constitutes a legal signature confirming that I acknowledge and agree to the Terms & Conditions.
Signature (participant #1)	Time and Date
Signature (participant #2)	Time and Date

TERMS AND CONDITIONS, RELEASE OF LIABILITY, ASSUMPTION OF RISK AND BINDING ARBITRATION AGREEMENT

RESPONSIBILITY: Eos Study Tours, Archaeological Institute of America, and its and their employees, shareholders, subsidiaries, affiliates, officers, directors or trustees, successors and assigns (collectively "Sponsor"), do not own or operate any entity which is to or does provide goods or services for your trip including, for example, lodging facilities; airline, vessel, or other transportation companies; guides or guide services; local ground operators; providers or organizers of optional excursions; food service or entertainment providers; etc. All such persons and entities are independent contractors. As a result, Sponsor is not liable for any negligent or willful act or failure to act of any such person or of any other third party. In addition and without limitation, Sponsor is not responsible for any injury, loss, death, inconvenience, delay, or damage to person or property in connection with the provision of any goods or services whether resulting from, but not limited to, acts of force majeure; acts of God; acts of government; acts of war or civil unrest, insurrection or revolt; bites from or attacks by animals, insects, or pests; strikes or other labor activities; criminal or terrorist activities of any kind or the threat thereof; sickness, illness, epidemics or the threat thereof; the lack of availability of or access to medical attention or the quality thereof; overbooking or downgrading of accommodations; mechanical or other failure of airplanes, vessels, or other means of transportation; or for any failure of any transportation mechanism to arrive or depart timely or safely. In addition, Sponsor is not liable for its own negligence, and participant assumes all risk thereof. CHANGES IN ITINERARY OR FEATURES: Sponsor reserves the right to change the itinerary or trip features at any time and for any reason, with or without notice, and Sponsor shall not be liable for any loss of any kind as a result of any such changes. Sponsor may cancel a trip (or an option) for any reason whatsoever; if so, its sole responsibility is to refund monies paid by the participant. Sponsor is not required to cancel any trip for any reason including, without limitation, United States Department of State, World Health Organization, or other Warnings or Advisories of any kind. Sponsor is not responsible for penalties assessed by air carriers resulting from operational and/or itinerary changes, even if Sponsor makes the flight arrangements or cancels the trip. Sponsor reserves the right to substitute hotels or attractions of a similar category for those listed in this brochure. <u>LUGGAGE</u>: Luggage allowance policies are set by the airlines and may change without prior notice. <u>PHYSICAL</u> ACCESSIBILITY: All programs require physical independence and mobility. Any physical or mental condition that may require special medical attention or physical assistance (for example, the need of a wheelchair) must be reported in writing when you make your reservation. Participants requiring assistance must travel with a companion who will assist them throughout and will be responsible for handling equipment. Participants must be able to embark or disembark motor coaches alone or with minimal assistance from their traveling companion, and climb stairs and step over raised thresholds without assistance. <u>REFUNDS</u>: Prices quoted are based on group participation. No refunds will be made for any part of the program in which participants choose not to participate. Refunds cannot be made to participants who do not complete the tour for any reason, nor to participants whose entry into any country on the itinerary is delayed or denied. TRIP INSURANCE: Sponsor strongly recommends that participants purchase trip cancellation insurance. In the event that you must cancel your participation, trip cancellation insurance may be the only source of reimbursement. Trip cancellation insurance is available through Sponsor and others and covers certain expenses in conjunction with cancellation due to illness or accident and damaged or lost luggage. Sponsor will send participants an application upon receipt of their reservation. RATES: Prices quoted are based on fares in effect at the time of printing and are subject to changes at any time. On all programs, even after full payment, Sponsor reserves the right to increase the tour price in the event of cost increases due to changes in supplier costs, tax increases, currency fluctuations or fuel and energy surcharges, and all such increases are to be paid to Sponsor upon notice to the participant of such increases. FORUM AND METHODOLOGY FOR DISPUTE RESOLUTION: Any dispute or claim which refers or relates to this contract, any literature related to the trip, or the trip itself shall be litigated solely and exclusively in and for courts in Keene, New Hampshire, subject to substantive and procedural New Hampshire law, and for this limited purpose, the parties agree to exclusive venue and personal jurisdiction therein. At the participant's option, however, in lieu of litigation, Sponsor will agree to binding arbitration in Keene, New Hampshire, subject to substantive, but not procedural, New Hampshire law, pursuant to the then existing commercial rules of the American Arbitration Association. In any such arbitration, the arbitrator, and not any federal, state, or local court or agency, shall have exclusive authority to resolve any dispute relating to the interpretation, applicability, enforceability, conscionability, or formation of this contract, including but not limited to any claim that all or any part of this contract is void or voidable. <u>CANCELLATIONS AND REFUNDS</u>: Sponsor reserves the right to cancel this tour prior to departure, in which case payment will be refunded without further obligation on our part. However, if trip cancellation, itinerary changes, and/or delays are mandated by causes beyond our control, the participant shall have the option of accepting in lieu of the original tour such rescheduled tour or other substituted tour(s) as may be offered by Sponsor, or else, receiving a refund of as much of such advance tour expenditures as Sponsor is able to recover on the participant's behalf from carriers, third-party tour vendors, etc. Sponsor, however, shall not have any obligation or liability to the participant beyond the foregoing. U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT & CENTERS FOR DISEASE CONTROL: Both the U.S. State Department and the Centers for Disease Control publish and update important country-specific information for travelers. We strongly recommend that you review them. They can presently be found at: https://travel.state.gov/content/passports/en/alertswarnings.html and https://wwwnc.cdc.gov/travel/ notices. MISCELLANEOUS: Participants should not purchase airline tickets prior to receiving your final payment invoice so as to avoid airline cancellation penalties if a tour is canceled or otherwise modified subsequent to the participant's purchase of those tickets. Baggage and personal effects are at all times the sole responsibility of the participant. If, due to weather, flight schedules or other uncontrollable factors, you are required to spend an additional night(s), you will be responsible for your own hotel, transfers, and meal costs. Baggage is entirely at owner's risk. Sponsor reserves the right to decline to accept or retain any participant at any time. The right is reserved to decline to accept as a participant, or remove from a trip, without refund, any person it judges to be incapable of meeting the rigors and requirements of participating in the activities, or who is abusive to other trip participants, leaders, or third parties, or who is determined to detract from the enjoyment of the trip by others. Specific room assignments are within the sole discretion of the hotel. APPEARING IN PHOTOS: Photos from AIA Tours' trips may be posted on photo-sharing web sites or on social networking sites. Your likeness may appear in some photos or videos, posted either by other travelers or tour lecturers/guides, and the circulation of the materials could be worldwide. Trip photos may also be selected to appear in future AIA Tours promotions; no compensation is available for appearing in a trip photo used for promotional purposes.

<u>ACCEPTANCE OF CONTRACT</u>: By forwarding of deposit, the participant certifies that he/she agrees with these terms and conditions, and accepts the terms contained in these Terms and Conditions, Release of Liability, Assumption of Risk and Binding Arbitration Agreement.

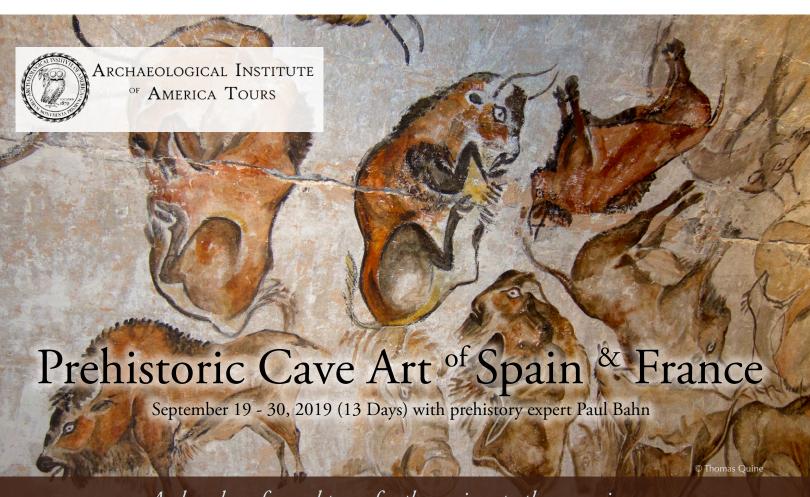
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Prehistoric Cave Art of Spain & France September 18 - 30, 2019 (13 Days) with prehistory expert Paul Bahn

"Paul's lectures were informative, entertaining, and presented with a sense of wonder, humor, insight...

We were made to feel special because we were with him." - Helen, New York



Archaeology-focused tours for the curious to the connoisseur.