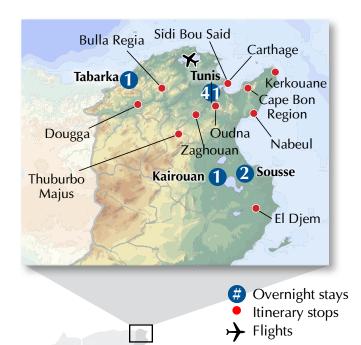


# Archaeological Institute of America STUDY LEADER & GUIDE



Professor Nejib ben Lazreg is an archaeologist and researcher with the Institut National du Patrimoine in Tunisia. He is the Curator of the Salakta Archaeological Museum, the Lamta Museum, and Roman sites in Tunisia's Sahel region (Leptis

Minor, Thapsus, and Sullecthum). Nejib's area of specialization is Tunisia's Roman and Early Christian mosaics, though his career has also spanned other topics such as Punic, Roman, and Christian necropolises; and Roman pottery kilns, baths, and houses. He has conducted archaeological surveys in central Tunisia and excavations mainly in the Roman port cities of Leptis Minor, Thapsus, and Sullecthum, but also occasionally in the Kairouan region. Some of his major discoveries in Tunisia include an underground 4th-century Christian chapel and catacombs, and the mosaics of Venus (A.D. 300) and of the birth of Helen and the Dioscuri (A.D. 400), at Leptiminus (Lamta); the 3<sup>rd</sup>-century A.D. athletes mosaic and 6<sup>th</sup>-century A.D. mosaic-covered baptistery at Thapsus; and Christian catacombs at Sullecthum. In 2017, Nejib received the Knight of the Order of Arts and Letters medal from the French Minister of Culture; and he organized the exhibition called "Shared Holy Places: Coexistence in Europe and the Mediterranean" at Tunis's Bardo Museum, in cooperation with the Museum of Civilization of Europe and the Mediterranean of Marseille (MUCEM). Nejib was the AIA's Kress Lecturer for 2009-10, and he has led this AIA tour of Tunisia four times since 2012, to excellent reviews.



"Nejib was at his best on the sites, pointing out the various features of baths, temples, houses, etc., teaching us to 'read' the site for ourselves. I learned a ton."

- M.C., Iowa



Cover (main image): The steps of the Roman theater at Dougga; (left, top to bottom) Kairouan Mosque Cemetery, the El Djem amphitheater, mosaic detail on display at the Bardo Museum, AIA travelers at Dougga. Left, Thuburbo Majus



Above, Ancient Roman columns in the Great Mosque at Kairouan. Below, spices at the souk in Tunis.

## **HIGHLIGHTS**

- Travel and learn with study leader/guide and archaeologist
   Nejib ben Lazreg and up to 12 guests.
- Visit ALL seven of Tunisia's cultural World Heritage Sites.
- Explore fabled **Carthage**, including the Antonine Baths and the cisterns.
- Spend three full days in and around **Tunis**, including a visit to the **Bardo Museum**, featuring exquisite exhibits of Roman and Byzantine mosaics.
- See the beautiful Cape Bon coast and the Punic site of Kerkouane.
- Marvel at Bulla Regia, a well-preserved site featuring underground Roman villas, a museum, a Temple of Apollo, and a 2<sup>nd</sup>-century theater.
- Tour Dougga, established prior to the Romans, with its 3,500 seat theater; Temples of Saturn, Augustan Piety, and Mercury; and Capitol.
- Discover **Kairouan**, the fourth holiest city in the Muslim world, founded in A.D. 670, with its carpet, leather, brass, and spice vendors; and its Great Mosque with a three-tiered minaret.
- Visit El Djem, one of Tunisia's most extraordinary sites, with a marvelous, 30,000-seat, ancient amphitheater and a museum that houses lovely mosaics.
- Wander through **Thuburbo Majus**, a sprawling site occupied in turn by Berbers, Phoenicians, and Romans. The imperial remains include the Forum, Temple of Mercury, and sunken winter baths.
- Join our optional three-night extension to Malta and visit the megalithic temples at Tarxien, Hagar Qim, Mnajdra, and Ggantija; and the scenic medieval cities of Valletta and Mdina.

"I've traveled to Italy, Sicily, Spain, Greece, and Turkey in order to study classical sites, but nothing prepared me for the number of sites, their extensiveness, the quality of the mosaics...Nejib was a very effective lecturer, both as an archaeologist of classical antiquity and as a commentator on modern political developments..."

- M.C., Iowa



## ITINERARY

(B)= Breakfast, (L)= Lunch, (D)= Dinner

## Thursday, October 14, 2021: Depart home Friday, October 15: Arrive Tunis, Tunisia | Welcome dinner

Arrive today at Tunis-Carthage International Airport (TUN), where you will be met and transferred to our hotel near the seashore. Enjoy a welcome dinner at our hotel. *Overnight at the 5-star Golden Tulip Carthage Tunis hotel for four nights.* (D)

# Saturday, October 16: Bardo Museum | Carthage | Sidi Bou Said | Tunis

This morning we gather for an introductory lecture before setting out to visit the world famous Bardo Museum, whose earliest exhibits (Punic) date to the 7<sup>th</sup> century B.C., and whose most exquisite exhibits (Roman and Byzantine) are mosaics from sites all over Tunisia, many virtually intact. After lunch we explore the vast site of Carthage, founded in 814 B.C. by the Phoenicians and sacked by the Romans in 146 B.C. It was not until the 1<sup>st</sup> century A.D. that Rome rebuilt the city, and within a few years it expanded and prospered to the point where it was second only to Rome. Our visit of this UNESCO World Heritage Site will include the tophets, Punic ports, Antonine Baths, Byrsa Hill, and cisterns. Continue on to the cliff top village of Sidi Bou Said, whose gleaming houses and stunning location above the Gulf of Tunis make for a wonderful stroll through its maze of lanes and alleys. The village has attracted generations of European artists and writers, and is often called a "living museum." Dinner is at our hotel in Tunis. (B,L,D)

## Sunday, October 17: Cape Bon Region | Tunis

Set out early this morning for Cape Bon, a fertile agricultural region that was developed by the French as the heart of Tunisia's wine industry. As we travel the Cape, we will have opportunities for scenic stops, such as at the Punic city of Kerkouane (a UNESCO World Heritage Site) and in Nabeul, at the southern base of the peninsula, where there is a small but interesting archaeological museum. Late this afternoon we return to Tunis, where the balance of the day is at leisure. Restaurant suggestions for dinner will be provided, as there are many enjoyable dining options. (B,L)

#### Monday, October 18: Oudna | Tunis walking tour

This morning we drive to Oudna (Roman Uthina), one of Tunisia's more recently excavated sites that is still a work in progress. See the fine amphitheater and nearly a dozen villas with many mosaics, cisterns, and storage areas. After lunch we return to Tunis and take an in-depth walking tour of its medina, the historic heart of the city, viewing the architecture of the Zitouna mosque and the nearby Hamouda Pasha and Youssouf Day mosques. Return to our hotel, where we gather for dinner. (B,L,D)

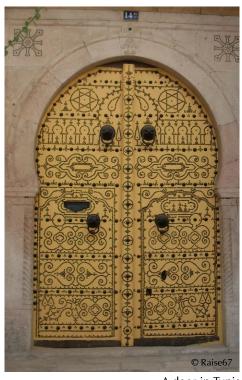
## Tuesday, October 19: Bulla Regia | Tabarka

Depart Tunis, driving northwest along both scenic back roads and main roads. This area remains relatively undeveloped, with beautiful rural scenery and fertile farmland. Make a visit to Bulla Regia, an unusual and very well preserved site that features underground Roman villas; a Temple of Apollo, the oldest extant structure on the site; and a 2<sup>nd</sup>-century theater. From Bulla Regia we drive into the mountains to the seaside town of Tabarka, where we check-in to our beautifully-located hotel and gather for dinner. *Overnight at the 5-star La Cigale Tabarka Hôtel*. (B,L,D)



"As far as the overall most enjoyable thing about the trip goes, it definitely had to be our guide and wonderful teacher Nejib...his knowledge, speaking ability, teaching experience, good humor, patience, generosity and superb sense of what is important and what is not were crucial to the success of the trip."

- William and Michele, Massachusetts



A door in Tunis





Both the Bardo and El Djem Museums are superb, with extensive collections of mosaics and sculptures. Above, left, is the Bardo Museum and below is one of the Museum's numerous and exquisite mosaics ("rugs in stone"). Above, right, are Bulla Regia's theater arcades.

### Wednesday, October 20: Dougga | Kairouan

This morning we drive along scenic country roads to Dougga (ancient Thugga), Tunisia's most extensive archaeological site. Covering some 60 acres on a steep slope some 2,000 feet above the plain, Dougga was known as the "city of temples" and today is a UNESCO World Heritage Site. Visit the theater, which accommodates almost 3,500 people; the Temple of Saturn, under which was found evidence of a pre-Roman sanctuary dedicated to the Carthaginian god Baal; the Temples of Augustan Piety and Mercury; and the grandest structure—the Capitol that was dedicated to the gods Jupiter, Juno, and Minerva, and to the glory of co-emperors Marcus Aurelius and Lucius Verus. Continue on to Kairouan, where we check-in to our hotel and have dinner. *Overnight at the 5-star Hôtel La Kasbah*. (B,L,D)



A door in Tunis

### Thursday, October 21: Kairouan walking tour | El Djem | Sousse

Kairouan's location along the old caravan routes provided a base for a flourishing crafts industry, which lives on today in its rugs and textiles. Today we walk through the heart of this UNESCO World Heritage Site's medina, past sellers of carpets, leather goods, brass works, and spices to the Great Mosque, which has been rebuilt several times since its original construction in the 7<sup>th</sup> century. Set out on a drive to El Djem, a UNESCO World Heritage Site and one of the most extraordinary sites in Tunisia thanks to the marvelous, 3<sup>rd</sup>-century A.D. amphitheater in the heart of the town. Nearby is the museum of El Djem,



which houses some lovely mosaics and the remains of some recently-excavated luxury villas. Continue on to the seaside city of Sousse, Tunisia's third largest city, where we have dinner. *Overnight at the 5-star Mövenpick Resort & Marine Spa for two nights.* (B,L,D)

# Friday, October 22: Sousse: AM walking tour, PM at leisure

Visit the historic heart of Sousse, long a thriving trading center and major port and today a UNESCO World Heritage Site. Visit the Great Mosque, originally constructed in A.D. 850; and walk through the souk, dominated by woolworkers. After lunch, the balance of the day is at leisure. Dining suggestions will be provided. (B,L)



Medina, Tunis

## Saturday, October 23: Thuburbo Majus | Tunis | Farewell dinner

Travel inland to the vast, sprawling site of Thuburbo Majus, one of Tunisia's best-preserved sites. It was occupied by the Berbers, Phoenicians, and (in 27 B.C.) the Romans. Its imperial remains are typical of a Roman city and include the towering, 2<sup>nd</sup>-century A.D. Capitol and Forum. Continue on to Tunis, where lunch will be in the medina, a UNESCO World Heritage Site, after which you will have time to further explore the medina with Nejib before driving to your hotel. This evening, we gather for a farewell dinner in a wonderful setting. *Overnight at the 5-star Sheraton Tunis Hotel (or similar)*. (B,L,D)

# **Sunday, October 24: Fly home OR Begin Malta extension** Transfer this morning to Tunis-Carthage International Airport (TUN) for flights homeward or onward to Malta, for those on the post-tour extension. (B)

## THE AIA & AIA TOURS

The Archaeological Institute of America (AIA) is the oldest and largest archaeological organization in North America. The AIA seeks to educate people of all ages about the significance of archaeological discovery. For more than a century the AIA has been dedicated to the encouragement and support of archaeological research and publication, and to the protection of the world's archaeological resources and cultural heritage. By traveling on an AIA Tour you directly support the AIA while personally gaining the benefit of the AIA's network of scholars and worldwide contacts.

Below (from left): Cape Bon; flavors of the local market; AIA study leader Nejib ben Lazreg and AIA travelers at Bulla Regia, a unique site featuring underground villas



The Great Mosque at Kairouan, founded in A.D. 670.

## WHAT TO EXPECT

All participants are expected to be physically active and not be an impediment to others on excursions, to enjoy traveling as part of a group, and to be ready to experience cultural differences. You must be in good physical condition to participate, and be able to make long walks unassisted over uneven terrain and up and down steps that may be steep and/or without handrails. Walking some of Tunisia's and Malta's expansive sites can require being fit, and some site visits can easily last two hours. Participants who are not able to walk or stand unassisted for extended periods are kindly advised not to join this tour. If you have any questions about your ability to participate, we suggest that you visit your personal physician with this brochure in hand and discuss whether or not this program is appropriate for you. If the tour manager decides that a participant cannot visit a site safely or in a timely manner, their judgment will be final. Where possible, an alternate activity may be suggested; additional costs may apply.

Tunisia and Malta have warm weather almost year-round, and autumn and spring are the most comfortable times to travel. Expect a true Mediterranean climate, with temperatures ranging from the low 60s to the low 80s Fahrenheit, with the evenings cooler than the days. Accommodations have been selected to offer the ultimate experience of true Tunisian (and Maltese) culture, ambiance, and hospitality. It is important to keep in mind that star ratings for Tunisian facilities are decided by the Ministry of Tourism in Tunisia and may not meet the standards expected by most North American travelers. Sightseeing buses and/or mini vans are air-conditioned and are the most modern and comfortable. Tunisian cuisine combines African, Arabic, and European elements. Maltese cuisine has been influenced by Sicilian, French, and North African flavors, and is considered typically Mediterranean. We have selected restaurants that will give you a taste of the excellence and complexity of local dishes. Also, all hotels offer a variety of continental and local options. Complete pre-departure details will be sent to participants.



## THE MYSTERIES OF MALTA

Optional Post-Tour Extension October 24 - 27, 2021 (4 days)

# Sunday, October 24, 2021: Depart Tunis | Arrive Malta | Mdina walking tour | Sliema | Welcome dinner

From Tunis, take a 50-minute flight to Malta, where we will be met at the International Airport (MLA). Begin our exploration of the island with a walking tour of Malta's old capital, Mdina, including the exterior of the Cathedral whose imposing bastions provide a panoramic view of most of the island; and visit the 1<sup>st</sup>-century B.C. Roman Villa, featuring fine floor mosaics. Continue along the narrow, winding roads to St. Paul's Catacombs, which date to the 4<sup>th</sup> and 5<sup>th</sup> centuries. In the late afternoon, drive to Sliema, where our hotel is located within a short walk of cafés, shops, and the seaside. This evening, enjoy a welcome dinner of Maltese cuisine. *Overnight at the 5-star AX The Victoria hotel for three nights.* (D)

# Monday, October 25: Hal Saflieni Hypogeum | Tarxien | Hagar Qim | Mnajdra | Valletta city tour | Sliema

For this morning's excursion we will be joined by special guest Dr. Nicholas Vella, a



Guest archaeologist Nicholas Vella

noted Maltese archaeologist from the University of Malta. Begin the morning with a visit (permission pending) to the Hal Saffieni Hypogeum, a UNESCO World Heritage site. The Hypogeum ("underground" in Greek) is a subterranean structure dating from 3600-2500 B.C. that is the only known underground, prehistoric temple in the world. (Only 80 visitors are allowed per day, by advance arrangement.) Drive to the southern portion of the island to visit the intriguing megalithic temples (a UNESCO World Heritage Site) at Tarxien, dating from 3600-2500 B.C., which are renowned for their detailed carvings; plus the temples at Hagar Qim and Mnajdra, overlooking the sea. Bid farewell to Dr. Vella and continue

on to the capital city of Valletta, a UNESCO World Heritage Site. After lunch at leisure, enjoy a guided tour of the city, including St. John's Co-Cathedral, featuring impressive Baroque architecture and precious works of art, and the Grand Master's Palace. Return to Sliema and gather for dinner at our hotel. (B,D)

#### Tuesday, October 26: Gozo | Sliema | Farewell dinner

Set out early today to visit Malta's sister island of Gozo, barely 20 minutes from the mainland by ferry. Visit the Ggantija megalithic complex, dating from about 3600 to 3200 B.C., which is among the oldest and best preserved temples in the world. Continue on

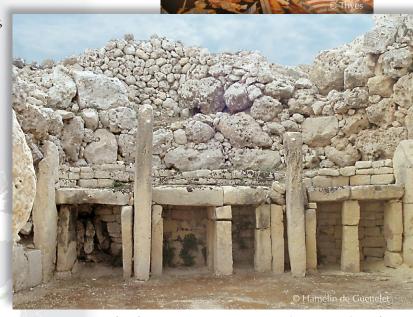
to Ta' Pinu Church, Xlendi Bay, and Victoria's Citadella, which presents the opportunity to visit the Gozo Museum of Archaeology, the Folklore Museum, and the Old Prison. Return to Sliema and gather for a farewell dinner. (B,D)

#### Wednesday, October 27: Fly home

Transfer this morning to the International Airport (MLA) for flights homeward. (B)







© A Pace

Top, Hal Saflieni Hypogeum; center, St. John's Co-Cathedral; bottom, Ggantija megalithic complex.



El Djem Amphitheater © Agnieszka Wolska

# Accommodations



TUNIS: Four nights at the 5-star Golden Tulip Carthage Tunis



TARBARKA: One night at the 5-star La Cigale Tabarka Hôtel



KAIROUAN: One night at the 5-star Hôtel La Kasbah



SOUSSE: Two nights at the 5-star Mövenpick Resort & Marine Spa



TUNIS: One night at the 5-star Sheraton Tunis Hotel



Post-tour extension MALTA: Three nights at the 5-star <u>AX The Victoria</u>



A view of Dougga, Tunisia's most extensive site, covering 60 acres.

## Main Tour Pricing per person (9 nights)

Double Occupancy (10-12 participants)	\$6,145
Double Occupancy (6-9 participants)	
*Single Supplement (limited availability)	\$985

\*Single room supplement will be charged when requested or required. With fewer than 6 participants on the main tour, and/or 8 participants on the Malta extension, a small group surcharge may be added.

#### **PRICES INCLUDE:**

- Leadership of Study Leader/Guide Nejib ben Lazreg, and services of a professional tour manager on the main tour, and an Englishspeaking local guide on the Malta extension
- In-program flight to Malta for extension participants
- Nine nights' accommodations on the main tour, and three nights on the extension as indicated, in deluxe or finest available hotels
- Most meals: breakfast daily, 8 lunches and 7 dinners on the main tour, including bottled water and Tunisian tea. The extension includes 3 breakfasts and 3 dinners, with bottled water
- Guest lecturer **Nicholas Vella** on Malta extension (half day, Oct 25<sup>th</sup>)
- Individual arrival and departure airport transfers
- All sightseeing and excursions as indicated in the itinerary
- All entrance fees to sites included in the itinerary
- Surface transportation by deluxe, air-conditioned minivan or motor coach, including bottled water and hand sanitizer; ferry to/ from Gozo on Malta extension
- Gratuities to tour manager, guides, drivers, porters, hotel staff, and restaurant staff for included meals
- Baggage handling
- Parking fares, highway tolls, and local taxes
- Complete pre-departure information, including a suggested reading/media guide and packing suggestions

#### **FLIGHTS & TRANSFERS**

Airfare to/from Tunis-Carthage International Airport (TUN), or from Malta (MLA) for the extension, is <u>not</u> included in the tour cost. Complimentary individual transfers from/to the airport in Tunis, Tunisia, and in Malta are provided. The inprogram flight on the extension from Tunis to Malta will be booked for you and is included in the extension pricing at approximately \$200, and is subject to change. Once you have received your final payment invoice, you should book your flights from/to home. If you are considering booking your flights before this time, please contact our office first. We do not accept liability for cancellation penalties related to domestic or international airline tickets.

Copyright @ 2021 Eos Study Tours. All rights reserved. Photos copyright R. Todd Nielsen, Jane Waldbaum, Steve Morse, commons.wikimedia.org, operator.

## Malta Post-Tour Extension Pricing per person (3 nights)

Double Occupancy (8-12 participants)......\$2,760 No additional single supplement

**Prices Do Not Include:** Airfare to and from Tunis (and from Malta for the extension); passport and visa fees; all airport fees and departure taxes; cost of personal, trip cancellation, and baggage insurance; transportation of excess baggage; meals or beverages other than those indicated; personal tips; items of a personal nature, such as laundry; taxi, telephone, and fax charges; optional excursions or deviations from scheduled tour.

Payments: A deposit of \$1,000 per person is required to reserve your space on the tour and is payable by Visa, MasterCard, American Express, or check made payable to "EOS-Passenger Account-AIA Tunisia10/21." Final payment is due 90 days prior to departure and must be by check, ACH transfer, or wire transfer only; credit cards are not accepted for final payment. By submitting your deposit you are bound by the terms and conditions delineated throughout this brochure or elsewhere published.

Participant Cancellation Fees: All requests by participants for cancellations must be received in writing by AIA Tours. Cancellations received at least 90 days prior to departure are refunded less a cancellation fee of \$250 per person. Cancellations received between 89 and 61 days prior to departure are subject to a cancellation fee equal to 50% of the tour cost. Cancellations received 60 days or less prior to departure are subject to a cancellation fee of 100% of the tour cost. For this and other reasons, participants are strongly encouraged to purchase trip cancellation insurance. Information will be provided with confirmation of receipt of your deposit.

**Note:** Rates are based on tariffs and exchange rates in effect at the time of printing and are subject to change prior to departure. Substantial changes in tariffs, exchange rates, and the price of fuel, services, and labor may increase the cost of arrangements significantly, and we reserve the right to alter our prices.

Prices, itinerary, accommodations, and leader are subject to change. Prices quoted are based on group participation and no refunds will be made for any part of the program in which you choose not to participate. It is understood that refunds cannot be made to passengers who do not complete the tour for whatever reason.

Due to space limitations, this is abbreviated information. Complete terms and conditions will be provided upon confirmation or upon receipt and can be viewed online at <a href="https://www.aiatours.org">www.aiatours.org</a>.



Prst Std U.S. Postage PAID Putney, VT Permit 1



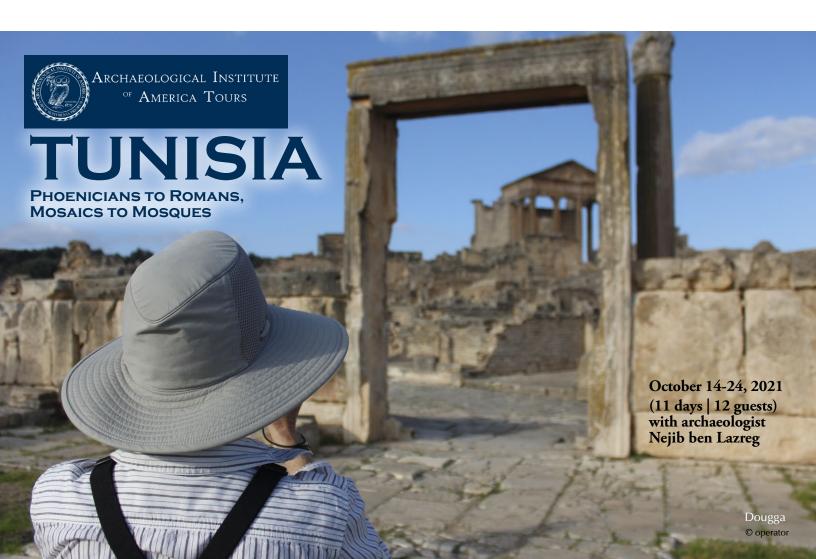
## **TUNISIA**

PHOENICIANS TO ROMANS, MOSAICS TO MOSQUES
October 14-24, 2021 (11 days | 12 guests)
with archaeologist Nejib ben Lazreg

Plus an optional Malta extension!

"Dr. ben Lazreg was the perfect scholar to provide the information and the perfect man to coordinate all aspects of the tour... His presence was the highlight of the tour."

- Rosemary, Washington D.C.





## - RESERVATION FORM -

Tunisia: Phoenicians to Romans, Mosaics to Mosques October 14-24, 2021 (11 days | 12 guests) with archaeologist Nejib ben Lazreg

To hold your reservation for seven days while this form and your deposit are in the mail, please contact us at 800-748-6262 or aia@studytours.org.

Name 1				
(as it appears on passport)				
Name 2 (as it appears on passport)				
Address				
City	State		Zip	
Phone (home)	P	hone (cell)		
Email(s)	1			
☐ I/We have read the 'What to Expect' section a	nd am/are physical	ly able to partici	pate fully on the progr	am.
Are you traveling with any other parties on this p	orogram? Yes,			
How did you hear about this tour? ☐ eNewsletter	☐ mailing ☐ websit	e 🗖 friends/famil	y 🗖 other	
(Ac	ACCOMMOI commodation preference		d.)	
☐ Double (one bed) ☐ Twin (two beds) ☐ Sing		Ü		
☐ I will be sharing with:	3	Share-please as	ssign a roommate (not g	guaranteed)
0 _		·	· ·	th potential roommate(s).
	DECEDI/ATIONIC	O DAYAAFNIT		•
A deposit of \$1,000 per person is required to confinitivoice for final payment. <b>Please note that credit</b>		nal payment is du		
<u>D</u>	EPOSIT TYPE (PLEA	SE CHECK ONE	) <u>:</u>	
☐ Check payable to: EOS Passenger Account—AIA Tur	nisia10/21 ☐ Visa	☐ Master Card	☐ American Express	☐ Already paid by phone
CC#				
Exp. Date	3	or 4-Digit Code		
Name on Card				
Please complete this reservation form, sign the re	lease statement bel	ow, enclose you	r deposit, and "submit"	by email, mail, or fax to:
AIA Tours	- P.O. Box 938,	Walpole, NH 0	3608-0938	
Fax: 603	3-756-2922 • Ema	il: aia@studyto	urs.org	
By signing this form, you are acknowledging		and agree to all	Terms & Conditions de	elineated throughout.
☐ I understand that checking this box constitute				e Terms & Conditions.
Signature (participant #1)			Time and Date	
Signature (participant #2)			Time and Date	

# TERMS AND CONDITIONS, RELEASE OF LIABILITY, ASSUMPTION OF RISK AND BINDING ARBITRATION AGREEMENT

RESPONSIBILITY: The Archaeological Institute of America and its agent, Eos Study Tours, and its and their employees, shareholders, subsidiaries, affiliates, officers, directors or trustees, successors, and assigns (hereinafter "Sponsors"), and the tour operator and/or its agents (collectively "Sponsors/Operator") do not own or operate any entity which is to or does provide goods or services for your trip including, for example, lodging facilities; airline, vessel, or other transportation companies; guides or guide services; local ground operators; providers or organizers of optional excursions; food service or entertainment providers; etc. All such persons and entities are independent contractors. As a result, Sponsors/Operator are not liable for any negligent or willful act or failure to act of any such person or of any other third party. In addition and without limitation, Sponsors/Operator are not responsible for any injury, loss, death, inconvenience, delay, or damage to person or property in connection with the provision of any goods or services whether resulting from, but not limited to, acts of force majeure; acts of God; acts of government; acts of war or civil unrest, insurrection, or revolt; bites from or attacks by animals, insects, or pests; strikes or other labor activities; criminal or terrorist activities of any kind or the threat thereof; sickness, illness, epidemics, or the threat thereof; the lack of availability of or access to medical attention or the quality thereof; overbooking or downgrading of accommodations; mechanical or other failure of airplanes, vessels, or other means of transportation; or for any failure of any transportation mechanism to arrive or depart timely or safely. In addition, Sponsors/Operator are not liable for their own negligence, and participant assumes all risk thereof. CHANGES IN ITINERARY OR FEATURES: Sponsors/ Operator reserve the right to change the itinerary or trip features at any time and for any reason, with or without notice, and Sponsors/ Operator shall not be liable for any loss of any kind as a result of any such changes. Sponsors/Operator are not required to cancel any trip for any reason including, without limitation, United States Department of State, World Health Organization, or other Warnings or Advisories of any kind. Sponsors/Operator are not responsible for penalties assessed by air carriers resulting from operational and/or itinerary changes, even if Sponsors/Operator make the flight arrangements or cancels the trip. Sponsors/Operator reserve the right to substitute hotels or attractions of a similar category for those listed in this brochure. LUGGAGE: Luggage allowance policies are set by the airlines and may change without prior notice. PHYSICAL ACCESSIBILITY: All programs require physical independence and mobility. Any physical or mental condition that may require special medical attention or physical assistance must be reported in writing when you make your reservation. Participants must be able to embark or disembark transportation vehicles, stand for extended periods, climb stairs, and step over raised thresholds all without assistance. <u>REFUNDS</u>: Prices quoted are based on group participation. No refunds will be made for any part of the program in which a participant chooses not to participate. Refunds cannot be made to participants who do not complete the tour for any reason, nor to participants whose entry into any country or aboard any transportation vehicle, including airplanes and cruise ships, is delayed or denied. TOUR CANCELLATIONS AND REFUNDS: Sponsors/Operator reserve the right to cancel this tour prior to departure, in which case payment will be refunded without further obligation on our part unless trip cancellation, itinerary changes, and/or delays are mandated by causes beyond our control, in which case the participant shall have the option of accepting in lieu of the original tour such rescheduled tour or other substituted tour(s) as may be offered by Sponsors/Operator, or else receiving a refund of as much of such advance tour expenditures as Sponsors/Operator are able to recover on the participant's behalf from carriers, third-party tour vendors, etc. Sponsors/Operator, however, shall not have any obligation or liability to the participant beyond the foregoing. TRIP INSURANCE: Sponsors/Operator strongly recommend that participants purchase trip cancellation insurance. In the event that you must cancel your participation, trip cancellation insurance may be the only source of reimbursement. Trip cancellation insurance is available through Sponsors/Operator and others and covers certain expenses in conjunction with cancellation due to illness or accident and damaged or lost luggage. Sponsors/Operator will send participants an application upon receipt of their reservation. RATES: Prices quoted are based on fares in effect at the time of printing and are subject to changes at any time. On all programs, even after full payment, Sponsors/Operator reserve the right to increase the tour price in the event of cost increases due to changes in supplier costs, tax increases, currency fluctuations or fuel and energy surcharges, and all such increases are to be paid to Sponsors/Operator upon notice to the participant. FORUM AND METHODOLOGY FOR DISPUTE RESOLUTION: Any dispute or claim which refers or relates to this contract, any literature related to the trip, or the trip itself shall be litigated solely and exclusively in and for courts in Keene, New Hampshire, subject to substantive and procedural New Hampshire law, and for this limited purpose, the parties agree to exclusive venue and personal jurisdiction therein. At the participant's option, however, in lieu of litigation, Sponsors/Operator will agree to binding arbitration in Keene, New Hampshire, subject to substantive, but not procedural, New Hampshire law, pursuant to the then existing commercial rules of the American Arbitration Association. In any such arbitration, the arbitrator, and not any federal, state, or local court or agency, shall have exclusive authority to resolve any dispute relating to the interpretation, applicability, enforceability, conscionability, or formation of this contract, including but not limited to any claim that all or any part of this contract is void or voidable. U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT & CENTERS FOR DISEASE CONTROL: Both the Centers for Disease Control and U.S. State Department publish and update important country-specific information for travelers. We strongly recommend that you review them. They can presently be found at: https://wwwnc.cdc.gov/travel/notices and https://travel.state.gov/content/passports/en/alertswarnings.html. MISCELLANEOUS: Participants should not purchase airline tickets prior to receiving their final payment invoice so as to avoid airline cancellation penalties if a tour is canceled or otherwise modified subsequent to the participant's purchase of those tickets. Baggage and personal effects are at all times the sole responsibility of the participant. If, due to weather, flight schedules, or other uncontrollable factors, you are required to spend (an) additional night(s), you will be responsible for your own hotel, transfers, and meal costs. Baggage is entirely at owner's risk. Sponsors/Operator reserve the right to decline to accept or retain any participant at any time. The right is reserved to decline to accept as a participant, or remove from a trip, without refund, any person it judges to be incapable of meeting the rigors and requirements of participating in the activities, or who is abusive to other trip participants, leaders, or third parties, or who is determined to detract from the enjoyment of the trip by others. Specific room assignments are within the sole discretion of the hotel. APPEARING IN PHOTOS: Photos from AIA Tours' trips may be posted on photo-sharing web sites or on social networking sites. Your likeness may appear in some photos or videos, posted either by other travelers or tour lecturers/guides, and the circulation of the materials could be worldwide. Trip photos may also be selected to appear in future AIA Tours promotions; no compensation is available for appearing in a trip photo used for promotional purposes.

<u>ACCEPTANCE OF CONTRACT</u>: By forwarding of deposit, the participant certifies that he/she agrees with these terms and conditions, and accepts the terms contained in these Terms and Conditions, Release of Liability, Assumption of Risk and Binding Arbitration Agreement.