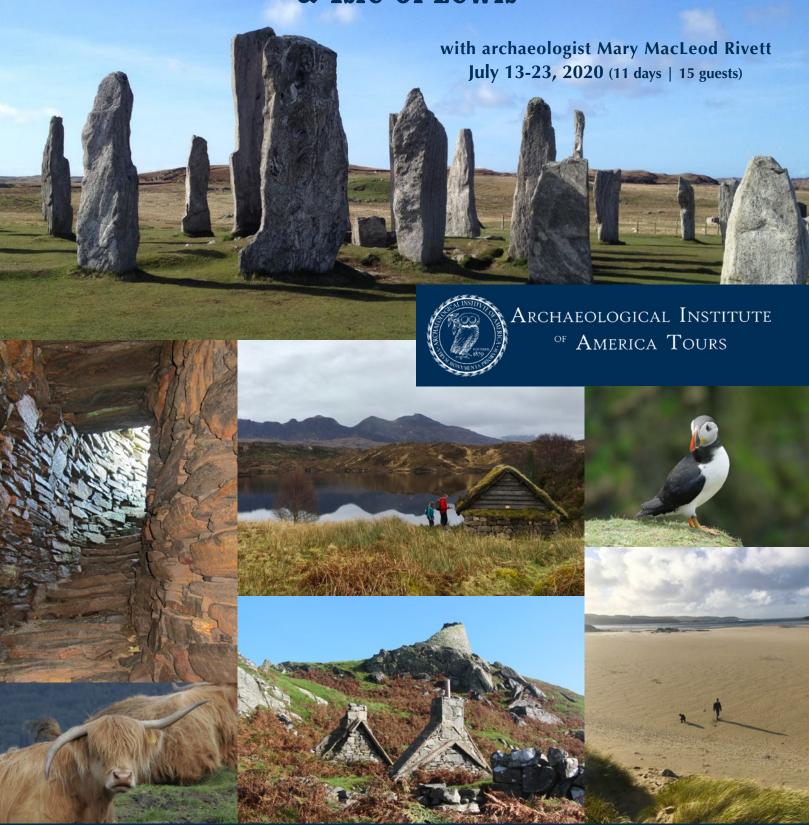
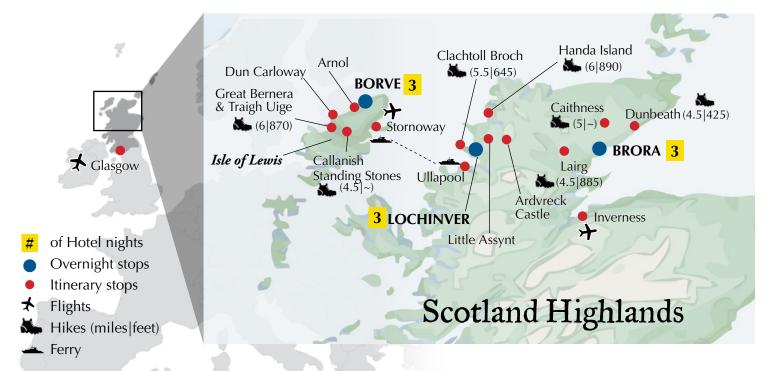
Hiking Scotland's North Highlands & Isle of Lewis



Archaeology-focused tours for the curious to the connoisseur.



oin archaeologist Mary MacLeod Rivett and a small group of likeminded travelers on this 11-day tour of Scotland's remote north Highlands and the Isle of Lewis in the Outer Hebrides. Mostly we will explore off the well-beaten Highland tourist trail, and along the way we will be treated to an abundance of archaeological and historical sites, striking scenery – including high cliffs, sea lochs, sandy and rocky bays, mountains, and glens – and, of course, excellent hiking.

Scotland's long and varied history stretches back many thousands of years, and archaeological remains ranging from Neolithic cairns and stone circles to Iron Age brochs (ancient dry stone buildings unique to Scotland), medieval castles, and deserted clearance villages cover these landscapes. Seven of our touring days involve hikes of 4.5 to 6 miles per day, and we will rest and reflect in comfortable hotels that extend Highland warmth and hospitality.



Cover: (top) Callanish Standing Stones © amritagrace, (bottom, clockwise from top center) Little Asynt, a puffin on Handa Island, Traigh Uige, Carloway, a Highland cow, staircase inside Dun Carloway. © operator photos

Archaeological Institute of America LECTURER & HOST

Dr. Mary MacLeod Rivett was born in London, England, to a Scottish-Canadian family. Her father's family was from Scotland's Outer Hebrides, and she spent a lot of time in



the Hebrides as a child. Mary earned her B.A. from the University of Cambridge, and her M.A. from the University of York. She worked and studied in different parts of the world, including five years in Sweden, until she finished her Ph.D. at the University of Glasgow in 1999. Her publications include many articles on the archaeology of the Viking Age, and of the north of Scotland. Mary began her present job with Historic Environment Scotland after eight years as an archaeology lecturer at the University of the Highlands and Islands, and eleven years as the Regional Archaeologist for the Outer Hebrides. She lives between Edinburgh and the Outer Hebrides, where she and her husband, landscape painter Simon Rivett, have a family croft on the Isle of Lewis. Mary has been a popular and highly-rated lecturer on twelve AIA tours since 2002.

"We loved Mary's leadership and comprehensive presentations. It was not only a full description of archeological history of the area but a real look at what it's like to live there. She's great to be with, as were our guides." - Dee, Florida



ITINERARY

(B)= Breakfast, (L)= Lunch, (D)= Dinner

Monday, July 13, 2020: Depart home for Scotland

Tuesday, July 14: Inverness, Scotland | Brora | Welcome dinner

Upon arrival at Inverness Airport (INV), you will be met and transferred to a meeting point in the city center. As a group we will depart and drive north along the east coast of Sutherland to our hotel in Brora. Gather this evening for a welcome dinner. *Overnight at the 4-star Royal Marine Hotel for three nights.* (D)

Wednesday, July 15: Dunbeath | Brora

4.5 miles and 425 feet of ascent

Travel further north to Dunbeath, in southeast Caithness, and hike into Dunbeath Strath along Dunbeath Water. The path runs along a gorge through fine woodland of lichenencrusted downy birches, rowans, and hazels, before reaching open ground. We will see many interesting sites along the way, including an old mill built in 1850/1860, the site of a monastery, an Iron Age broch, a deserted settlement from around 1800, and various chambered cairns. (B,L,D)

Thursday, July 16: Caithness | Brora

Up to 5 miles, limited ascent &

Drive even farther north into Caithness to explore the wealth of archaeological sites in this part of the north Highlands. Most of Caithness is now uninhabited, but the remains show that this area was highly populated in the past. There are a large number of Neolithic and Iron Age sites. Short walks will take us to some of them, including the Grey Cairns of Camster: two Neolithic tombs (a long cairn and a round cairn) built more than 5,000 years ago, and the Hill o'Many Stanes, consisting of about 200 small stones arranged in rows running down a low hill. They were erected about 4,000 years ago, possibly for gatherings and religious ceremonies. Large arrangements of stone rows like this are rare. (B,L,D)

Friday, July 17: Lairg | Northwest Highlands UNESCO Global Geopark | Ardvreck Castle | Lochinver

Total of 4.5 miles and 885 feet of ascent

Depart Brora this morning and travel across the north Highlands to the west coast. Walk in Lairg, along the shores of Loch Shin, to a hilltop viewpoint with archaeological sites en route. This was prime farming land 3,500 years ago. Continue to the west, entering the Northwest Highlands UNESCO Global Geopark. Learn about the unique geology of this part of Scotland on a hike at Knockan Crag. Our last stop on the way to Lochinver is at the ruins of Ardvreck Castle, on the shores of Loch Assynt, dating from the 16th century. Overnight at the 5-star Inver Lodge Hotel for three nights. (B,L,D)

Saturday, July 18: Clachtoll Broch | River Inver | Lochinver

Total of 5.5 miles and 645 feet of ascent 👞

Today starts on Clachtoll Beach with a walk along the coast to Clachtoll Broch. This broch was excavated in 2017 and around 250 artifacts were discovered, including a fascinating range of decorated pottery, coarse stone tools, worked bone, metal tools, and ornaments. The end of occupation at Clachtoll seems to have been marked by a major fire.

This unique tour is more active than our usual land tours and features almost-daily hikes that are easy to moderate in difficulty. To fully enjoy and visit all the sites on this itinerary one should be in good walking condition and, obviously, enjoy walking!

Two minibuses, each with a local driver/guide, will accompany our group, which is limited to only fifteen guests. Our guides will explain in advance the difficulty of each day's walk(s) and, if you prefer, you can opt out of any walking excursion and be driven to the next stop; but, bear in mind that some sites can only be visited if you walk to them. The distance of and height climbed during each walk is estimated within the following itinerary and indicated on the map.



Radiocarbon dating suggests this was in the first century B.C. or early first century A.D. Back in Lochinver we hike up the beautifully wooded River Inver and on an old path across the moors, passing a cleared blackhouse village and enjoying amazing mountain views along the way. (B,L,D)

Sunday, July 19: Handa Island | Little Assynt | Lochinver

Total of 6 miles and 890 feet of ascent

Handa Island is a short boat ride from the mainland. More than 100,000 seabirds breed on the island, including puffins, but its last 64 human residents were forced to leave the island for Nova Scotia following the potato famine in 1847. Our walk takes us past the remains of the village and old burial ground. This afternoon we take a very pleasant hike in Little Assynt, with great views of Assynt's distinctive mountains, lots of wild flowers, and many remains of old settlements including farmsteads, shieling huts, a corn mill, and field systems. (B,L,D)



Monday, July 20: Stornoway, Isle of Lewis: Museum nan Eilean, Harris Tweed weaver | Borve

This morning we travel south to Ullapool to take the ferry across the Minch to Stornoway, on the Isle of Lewis, in the Outer Hebrides. On arrival visit the Museum nan Eilean, in a modern wing of the restored, mid-19th-century Lews Castle. The museum offers an interactive explanation of the history and culture of the Outer Hebrides alongside an exhibition of unique objects dating from prehistory to the present day, including six of the famous Lewis Chessmen. We then visit a Harris Tweed weaver, for whom weaving is a good means of earning a living at home, and check-in to our charming hotel in Borve. *Overnight at the 4-star Borve Country House Hotel for three nights.* (B,L,D)

Tuesday, July 21: Callanish Standing Stones | Dun Carloway | Arnol | Loch Mor Bharabhais | Borve

Total of 4.5 miles, limited ascent 👞

Begin the day with a visit to the magnificent, 5,000-year-old Standing Stones of Callanish (Calanais in Gaelic). The main stone complex contains around 50 stones, with a ring of large stones about 12 meters in diameter surrounding a huge monolith at its center and the remains of a chambered cairn. There are lines of stones running north, south, east, and west from the stone circle, and two other stone circles are nearby. Continue on to Dun Carloway, one of the best-preserved Iron Age brochs in western Scotland. The broch was probably built in the 1st century B.C., and radiocarbon dating shows that it was last occupied around A.D. 1300. This afternoon we visit the Arnol blackhouse. Once the home of a Hebridean crofting family and their animals, the thatched house is preserved almost as the family left it when they moved out in 1965. The double drystone walls, low profile, and insulating thatch made blackhouses well suited to the Hebridean climate. We end the day with a walk from Arnol across the moor to the stunning coastal Loch Mor Bharabhais. (B,L,D)

Wednesday, July 22: Great Bernera: Bostadh, Breaclete, Traigh Uige | Farewell dinner Total of 6 miles and 870 feet of ascent

Take a morning walk on the Isle of Great Bernera, connected to Lewis by a bridge, where in 1993 a severe storm cut away the dunes at Bostadh to reveal a series of stone structures projecting through the sand. The University of Edinburgh excavated the site in 1996 and found evidence of a Norse settlement and, underneath the Norse levels, a series of five, remarkably well-preserved, Pictish 'jelly baby' or 'figure eight' houses dating back to the 6th-9th centuries A.D. What is visible today is a reconstruction, as the excavated houses were reburied for preservation. Hike across the moor to the museum at Breaclete which displays finds from the excavation. Our final walk of the tour will be at Traigh Uige (Uig Sands), one of the most beautiful beaches in the Outer Hebrides. The famous Lewis Chessmen - a collection of 93 pieces dating from the 12th century - were found here in the dunes in 1831. Walk across the sands to the historic Baile na Cille burial ground. Gather this evening for a farewell dinner at our hotel. (B,L,D)

Thursday, July 23: Stornoway | Fly to Glasgow | Fly home

In the morning we travel to Stornoway for a one-hour group flight to Glasgow International Airport (GLA), to connect with independent flights homeward. (B)

The AIA & AIA Tours

The Archaeological Institute of America (AIA) is the oldest and largest archaeological organization in North America. The AIA seeks to educate people of all ages about the significance of archaeological discovery. For more than a century the AIA has been dedicated to the encouragement and support of archaeological research and publication, and to the protection of the world's archaeological resources and cultural heritage. By traveling on an AIA Tour you directly support the AIA while personally gaining the benefit of the AIA's network of scholars and worldwide contacts.





"The sites were great and hiking to them in the spectacular land was great. Mary Rivett was so knowledgeable and her overall humor and warm hospitality added a huge dimension to the experience which was complimented by both guides and especially the tour manager's excellent daily organizing and flexibility."

-Barbara, California

Accommodations



Three nights at the 4-star <u>Royal Marine Hotel</u> in Brora



Three nights at the 5-star <u>Inver Lodge Hotel</u> in Lochinver



Three nights at the 4-star

<u>Borve Country House Hotel</u> in Borve

What to Expect

This is a good introduction to hiking in Scotland for people with basic fitness, combining hiking and visits to archaeological sites. Daily walking distances will not exceed 6 miles, with varying amounts of ascent, and we do not expect to hike for longer than four hours at a time. Most hiking will be on paths, tracks, or quiet roads, although the surfaces can be wet and rough. There will be some steep sections along the way, but no climbs greater than 890 feet, even in total. The actual itinerary is subject to variables such as the abilities and interests of the group and the weather conditions. The local guides know the area very well, and an easier alternative hike is possible on most days. If the tour manager decides that a participant cannot participate in a hike or visit a site safely or in a timely manner, their judgment will be final. Where possible, an alternate activity may be suggested; additional costs may apply. If you have any questions about your ability to participate, we suggest that you visit your personal physician with this brochure in hand and discuss whether or not this program is appropriate for you. Lunches will be packed and eaten (mostly outside) at appropriate points during excursions/hikes. There will be two local guides with the group, and a minibus for those who choose to skip a walk/hike. Hotels have been chosen for their excellent locations and generous comfort. Average daytime temperatures at the time of our visit may range from the high 50s to the high 60s F, with a fair chance of some precipitation and an average breeze of 12mph.

Air Arrangements & Transfers

Airfare from home to Inverness Airport (INV) and from Glasgow International Airport (GLA) to home is not included. Guests will be transfered to Inverness city center (times TBA) and then travel as a group to Brora. Transfers to the city center meeting point from the airport, train station, or a local hotel, on the program arrival date are included. A flight from Stornoway to Glasgow on the last day of the program is included in the tour price. Once you have received your final payment invoice, you should book your flights. If you are considering booking non-refundable airline tickets before this time, please contact our office first. We do not accept any liability for cancellation penalties related to domestic or international airline tickets. For this and other reasons, participants are strongly encouraged to purchase trip cancellation insurance. An application will be sent with confirmation of receipt of your deposit.



Tour Prices Per Person (9 Nights)

Double Occupancy (12 to 15 participants)...\$6,745 Double Occupancy (10 to 11 participants)...\$6,945 Single Supplement.....\$815

Single room supplement will be charged when requested or required (limited availability).

With fewer than 10 participants, a small group surcharge may be added.

Prices Include:

- Leadership of AIA lecturer/host Mary MacLeod Rivett and services of professional, English-speaking guides/Tour Manager
- Transfer to the Inverness city center meeting place on program arrival day
- In-program flight from Stornoway to Glasgow on last day of tour
- Surface transportation by air-conditioned minibuses, with filtered water provided
- Ticketing for ferries and smaller boat rides as per itinerary
- **Nine nights' accommodations** (six nights in 4-star and three nights in 5-star hotels) as per the itinerary
- All meals with water, and welcome and farewell dinners with drinks
- All excursions and entrance fees as per the itinerary
- **All gratuities** to tour manager, driver/guides, hotel and restaurant staff, and porters
- **Baggage handling** at hotels (one bag per person)
- Comprehensive pre-departure information, including a suggested reading guide, travel guide, and packing list

Prices Do Not Include: Airfare from/to home; passport and visa fees; inoculation fees; all airport fees and departure taxes; private airport transfers not on program dates; cost of personal, trip cancellation, and baggage insurance; transportation of excess baggage; personal tips; items of a personal nature, such as laundry; alcoholic or other beverages (except as noted); taxi, telephone, and fax charges; optional excursions or deviations from scheduled tour.

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Passenger Cancellation Fees: All requests for cancellations must be received in writing by AIA Tours. Cancellations received at least 90 days prior to departure are refunded less an administrative fee of \$300 per person. Cancellations received between 89 and 61 days prior to departure forfeit the full \$1,000 deposit per person. Cancellations received within 60 days of departure are subject to a penalty of 100% of the tour cost. For this and other reasons, participants are strongly encouraged to purchase trip cancellation insurance. An application will be sent with confirmation of receipt of your deposit.

Payments: A deposit of \$1,000 per person is required to reserve your space on the tour and is payable by Visa, MasterCard, American Express, or check made payable to "EOS-Passenger Account-AIA ScotlandHighlands7/20." Final payment is due 90 days prior to departure and must be by check only; credit cards are not accepted for final payment. By submitting your deposit you are bound by the terms and conditions delineated throughout this brochure or elsewhere published.

Note: Rates are based on tariffs and exchange rates in effect at the time of printing and are subject to change prior to departure. Substantial changes in tariffs, exchange rates, the price of fuel, services, and labor may increase the cost of arrangements significantly, and we reserve the right to alter our prices.

Prices, itinerary, and leader are subject to change. Prices quoted are based on group participation and no refunds will be made for any part of the program in which you choose not to participate. It is understood that refunds cannot be made to passengers who do not complete the tour for whatever reason.

Due to space limitations, this is abbreviated information. Complete terms and conditions will be sent upon confirmation or upon request, and can be viewed online at www.aiatours.org.





- RESERVATION FORM —

HIKING SCOTLAND'S NORTH HIGHLAND & ISLE OF LEWIS

July 13-23, 2020 (11 days | 15 guests) with archaeologist Mary MacLeod Rivett

To hold your reservation for seven days while this form and your deposit are in the mail, please contact us at 800-748-6262 or aia@studytours.org.

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Name 2 (as it appears on passport)			
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☐ I/We have read the 'What to Expe	ct' section and am/are physically	y able to participate fully on the program.	
Are you traveling with any other par	rties on this program? Yes,		
How did you hear about this tour? □	1 eNewsletter □ mailing □ website	☐ friends/family ☐ other	
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PHYSICAL ACCESSIBILITY: All programs require physical independence and mobility. Any physical or mental condition that may require special medical attention or physical assistance (for example, the need of a wheelchair) must be reported in writing when you make your reservation. Participants requiring assistance must travel with a companion who will assist them throughout and will be responsible for handling equipment. Participants must be able to embark or disembark motor coaches alone or with minimal assistance from their traveling companion, and climb stairs and step over raised thresholds without assistance. <u>REFUNDS</u>: Prices quoted are based on group participation. No refunds will be made for any part of the program in which participants choose not to participate. Refunds cannot be made to participants who do not complete the tour for any reason, nor to participants whose entry into any country on the itinerary is delayed or denied. 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In any such arbitration, the arbitrator, and not any federal, state, or local court or agency, shall have exclusive authority to resolve any dispute relating to the interpretation, applicability, enforceability, conscionability, or formation of this contract, including but not limited to any claim that all or any part of this contract is void or voidable. <u>CANCELLATIONS AND REFUNDS</u>: Sponsor reserves the right to cancel this tour prior to departure, in which case payment will be refunded without further obligation on our part. However, if trip cancellation, itinerary changes, and/or delays are mandated by causes beyond our control, the participant shall have the option of accepting in lieu of the original tour such rescheduled tour or other substituted tour(s) as may be offered by Sponsor, or else, receiving a refund of as much of such advance tour expenditures as Sponsor is able to recover on the participant's behalf from carriers, third-party tour vendors, etc. Sponsor, however, shall not have any obligation or liability to the participant beyond the foregoing. U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT & CENTERS FOR DISEASE CONTROL: Both the U.S. State Department and the Centers for Disease Control publish and update important country-specific information for travelers. We strongly recommend that you review them. They can presently be found at: https://travel.state.gov/content/passports/en/alertswarnings.html and https://wwwnc.cdc.gov/travel/ notices. MISCELLANEOUS: Participants should not purchase airline tickets prior to receiving your final payment invoice so as to avoid airline cancellation penalties if a tour is canceled or otherwise modified subsequent to the participant's purchase of those tickets. Baggage and personal effects are at all times the sole responsibility of the participant. If, due to weather, flight schedules or other uncontrollable factors, you are required to spend an additional night(s), you will be responsible for your own hotel, transfers, and meal costs. Baggage is entirely at owner's risk. Sponsor reserves the right to decline to accept or retain any participant at any time. 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<u>ACCEPTANCE OF CONTRACT</u>: By forwarding of deposit, the participant certifies that he/she agrees with these terms and conditions, and accepts the terms contained in these Terms and Conditions, Release of Liability, Assumption of Risk and Binding Arbitration Agreement.